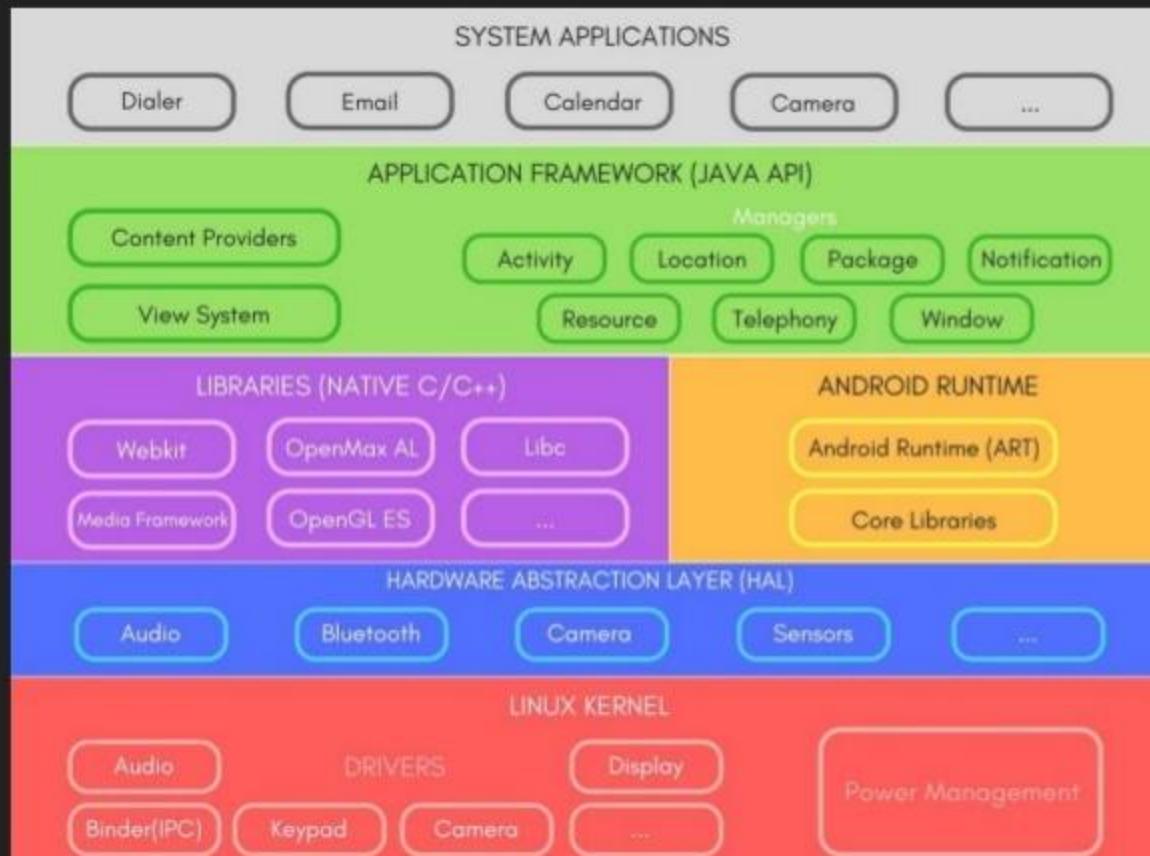


# Android Security & Penetration Testing

Beginners guide to Penetration Testing Mobile Application (Android)  
Using DIVA

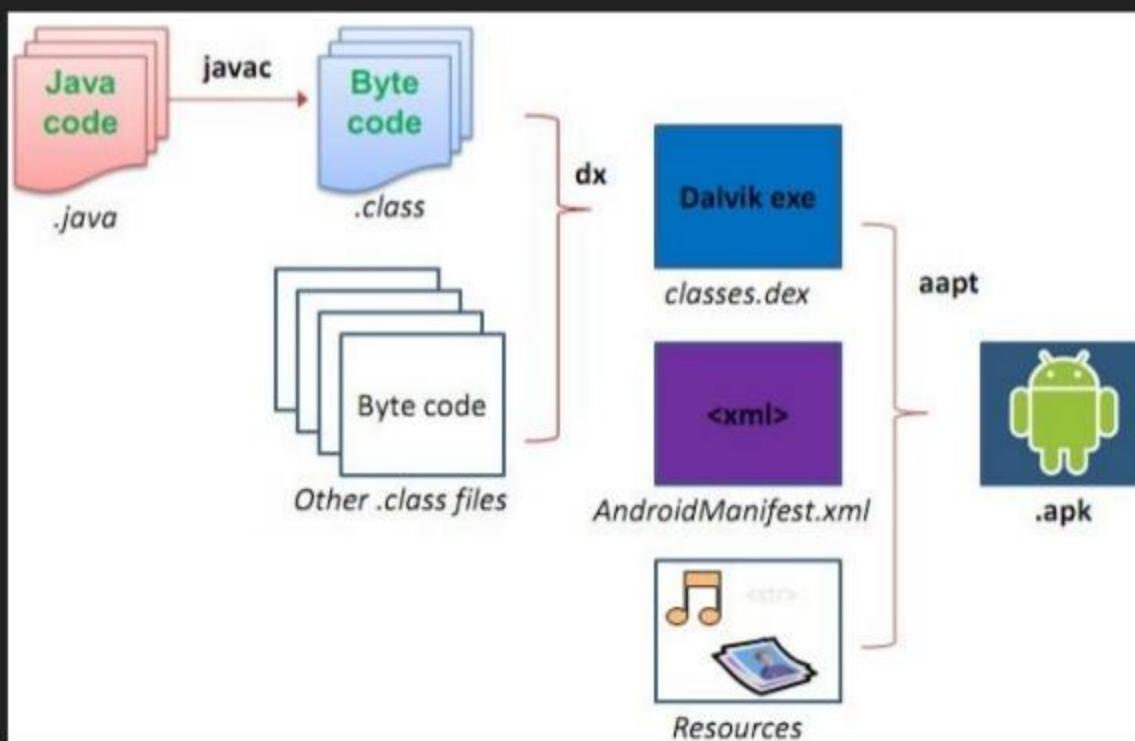
# Android Architecture



## Android Runtime (ART):

1. Alternative to Dalvik Virtual Machine.
2. Released with 4.4 as an experimental feature.
3. In version 5.0 it completely replaced Dalvik Virtual Machine.
4. Major change in ART is because of Ahead-of-time(AOT) Compilation and Garbage Collection.  
In Ahead-of-time(AOT) Compilation, android apps will be compiled while the user installs them on their device, whereas in the Dalvik used Just-in-time(JIT) compilation in which bytecode are compiled when user runs the app.

# Android Application Fundamentals



1. Written in JAVA or Kotlin (Native)
2. Hybrid could be written using frameworks like ionic (HTML) or Xamarin

When you get an apk, it's more than a resource!

# What's inside the apk?

AndroidManifest.xml : Contains all the top level components like Activities, Services, Broadcast Receivers etc. Contains permissions as well. All the dangerous permissions has to be in Manifest file!

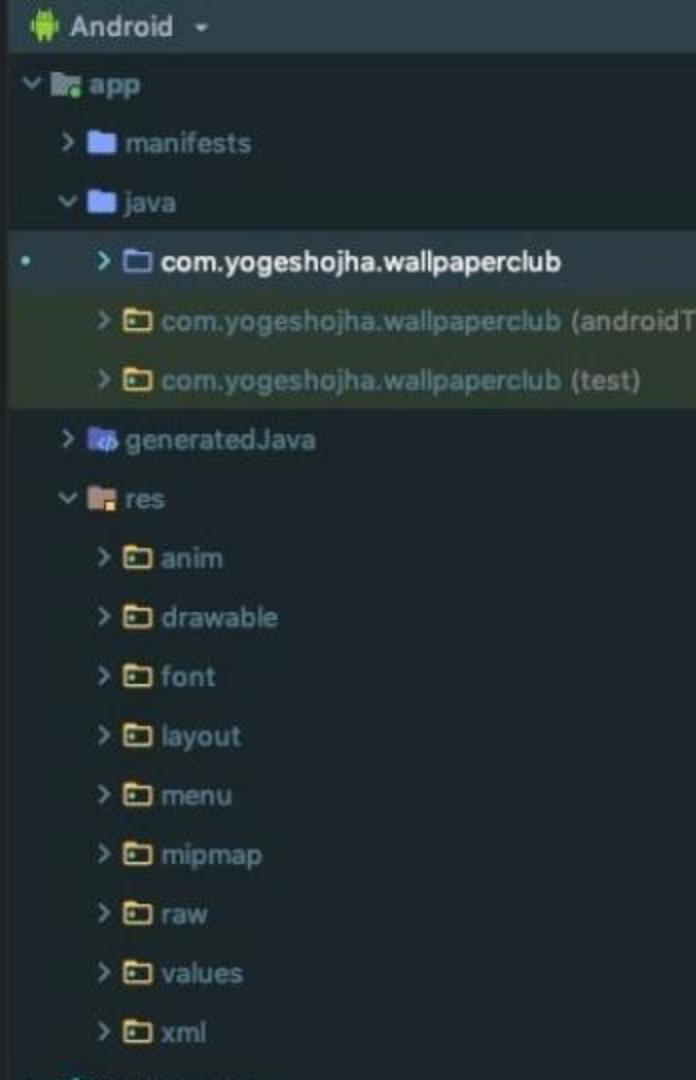
Keep your eye on:

1. Debug Mode : Defines whether the application can be debugged or not! If the application can be debugged then it can provide plenty of information to an attacker. Android applications not in the production state can have it set to true otherwise it must be false.
2. BackUp Flag: Defines whether application data can be backed up and restored by a user who has enabled usb debugging. Applications that handle and store sensitive information such as card details, passwords etc. should have this setting set to false to prevent such risks.
3. External Storage  
Applications that have the permission to copy data to external storage should be reviewed to ensure that no sensitive information is stored.
4. Permissions!!! Keep an eye on permissions to check if application is asking for dangerous permissions that do NOT require!

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" standalone="no"?><manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android" package="jakhar.aseem.diva" platformBuildVersionCode="23" platformBuildVersionName="6.0-2166767">  
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>  
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ_EXTERNAL_STORAGE"/>  
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>  
    <application android:allowBackup="true" android:debuggable="true" android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher" android:label="@string/app_name" android:supportsRtl="true" android:theme="@style/AppTheme">  
        <activity android:label="@string/app_name" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.MainActivity" android:theme="@style/AppTheme.NoActionBar">  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>  
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d1" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.LogActivity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d2" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.HardcodeActivity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d3" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InsecureDataStorage1Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d4" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InsecureDataStorage2Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d5" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InsecureDataStorage3Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d6" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InsecureDataStorage4Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d7" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.SQLInjectionActivity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d8" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InputValidation2URISchemeActivity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d9" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.AccessControl1Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/apic_label" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.APICredsActivity">  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.action.VIEW_CREDS"/>  
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.DEFAULT"/>  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d10" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.AccessControl2Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/apic2_label" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.APICreds2Activity">  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.action.VIEW_CREDS2"/>  
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.DEFAULT"/>  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
        <provider android:authorities="jakhar.aseem.diva.provider.notesprovider" android:enabled="true" android:exported="true" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.NotesProvider"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d11" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.AccessControl3Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d12" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.Hardcode2Activity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/pnotes" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.AccessControl3NotesActivity"/>  
        <activity android:label="@string/d13" android:name="jakhar.aseem.diva.InputValidation3Activity"/>  
    </application>
```

# What's more inside the apk?

- Java Files
  - Activity
  - Activity represents a single screen with a user interface.
  - Services
  - Component that runs on background.
  - Broadcast Receiver
  - Component that responds to system-wide broadcast announcements.
  - "Hey, is the device booted?"
- Resource Directory
  - Values has Strings.xml file



# Android Sandbox

Each Android app lives in its own security sandbox!

The Android operating system is a multi-user Linux system in which each app is a different user.

The Android system assigns each app a unique Linux UID known only to system and not the app!

The system sets permissions for all the files in an app so that only the UID assigned to that app can access them.

Each process has its own virtual machine (VM), so an app's code runs in isolation from other apps.

By default, every app runs in its own Linux process. Android starts the process when any of the app's components need to be executed, then shuts down the process when it's no longer needed or when the system must recover memory for other apps.

The Android system implements the principle of least privilege, that is each app by default has access only to the components that it requires to do its work and no more.

This creates a very secure environment in which an app cannot access parts of the system for which it is not having permission. As every Android app runs in its own sandbox environment and cannot affect other apps by default but two apps can have same Linux User ID and can also share the same Dalvik VM if they are signed with the same Certificates.

# What's in the Arsenal?

Know your tools!

[Android Debug Bridge](#):

```
yogeshojha@Yogeshs-MacBook-Air ➔ adb devices
List of devices attached
a3ab9809      device

yogeshojha@Yogeshs-MacBook-Air ➔ adb install Downloads/Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk
Success
yogeshojha@Yogeshs-MacBook-Air ➔ adb push Downloads/Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk /sdcard
Downloads/Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk: 1 file pushed. 20.4 MB/s (1502294 bytes in 0.070s)
yogeshojha@Yogeshs-MacBook-Air ➔ adb shell
```

```
01-28 09:56:38.632 15168 15281 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: InstallBackgroundThread com.google.android.finsky.bo.ng, pool size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 9]
01-28 09:56:39.171   891   891 W thermal-engine: type=1400 audit(0.0:1038231): avc: denied { read } for name="u:object_r:system_prop:s0" dev="tmpfs" ino=20705 score=0
l-engine:s0 tcontext=u:object_r:system_prop:s0 tclass=file permissive=0
01-28 09:56:39.185   891  1051 E libc   : Access denied finding property "sys.thermal.para"
01-28 09:56:40.211  3668  25459 V FA    : Inactivity, disconnecting from the service
01-28 09:56:41.634  25300  25300 E dive-log: Error while processing transaction with credit card: 76469566594994666464646646
01-28 09:56:43.697  1372  3797 W NotificationService: Toast already killed. pkg=jakhar.aseem.diva callback=android.app.ITransientNotification$Stub$Proxy@b33367e
01-28 09:56:43.993 15168 15281 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: Db-frosting.db com.google.android.finsky.bo.ao@f971882
size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 419]
01-28 09:56:43.993 15168 15281 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: Db-notification_cache com.google.android.finsky.bo.ao@f971882
, pool size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 795]
01-28 09:56:44.181   891   891 W thermal-engine: type=1400 audit(0.0:1038232): avc: denied { read } for name="u:object_r:system_prop:s0" dev="tmpfs" ino=20705 score=0
l-engine:s0 tcontext=u:object_r:system_prop:s0 tclass=file permissive=0
01-28 09:56:44.189   891  1051 E libc   : Access denied finding property "sys.thermal.para"
01-28 09:56:44.227   813  1365 W SurfaceFlinger: Attention to destroy on removed layer: SadhbaR.Toast#0
```

\$adb logcat

# What's in the Arsenal?

Apktool

```
[user@parrot] ~
└─$ apktool
Apktool v2.3.4-dirty - a tool for reengineering Android apk files
with smali v2.2.3-dev and bksmali v2.2.3-dev
Copyright 2014 Ryszard Wiśniewski <brut.all@gmail.com>
Updated by Connor Tumbleson <connor.tumbleson@gmail.com>

usage: apktool
  -advance,--advanced  prints advance information.
  -version,--version   prints the version then exits
usage: apktool if|install-framework [options] <framework.apk>
  -p,--frame-path <dir>  Stores framework files into <dir>.
  -t,--tag <tag>        Tag frameworks using <tag>.
usage: apktool d[ecode] [options] <file apk>
  -f,--force            Force delete destination directory.
  -o,--output <dir>     The name of folder that gets written. Default is apk.out
  -p,--frame-path <dir>  Uses framework files located in <dir>.
  -r,--no-res           Do not decode resources.
  -s,--no-src            Do not decode sources.
  -t,--frame-tag <tag>  Uses framework files tagged by <tag>.
usage: apktool b[uild] [options] <app_path>
  -f,--force-all        Skip changes detection and build all files.
  -o,--output <dir>      The name of apk that gets written. Default is dist/name.apk
  -p,--frame-path <dir>  Uses framework files located in <dir>.

For additional info, see: http://ibotpeaches.github.io/Apktool/
For smali/bksmali info, see: https://github.com/JesusFreke/smali
```

# What's in the Arsenal?

How do I decompile the apk?

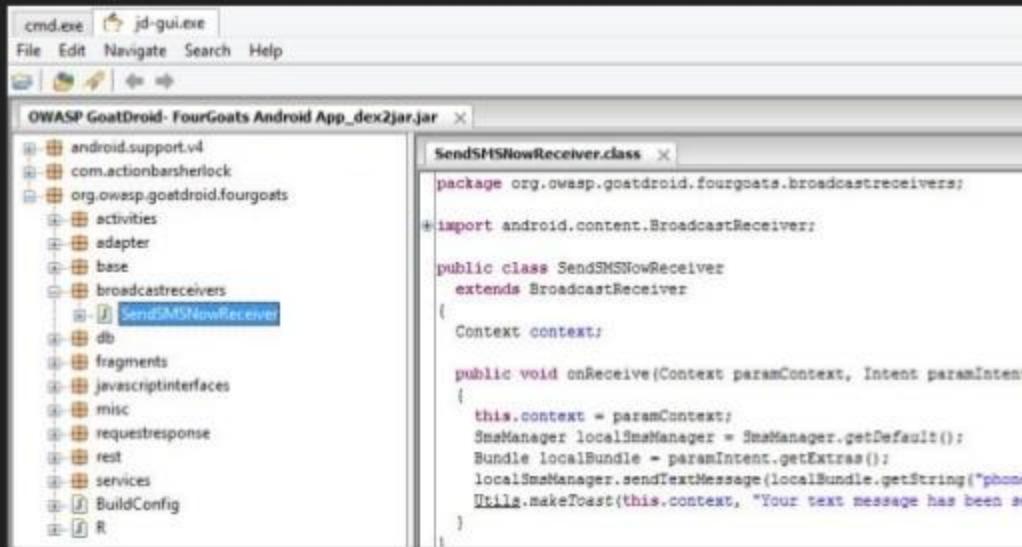
```
[user@parrot]~/Downloads]$ apktool d Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk
I: Using Apktool 2.3.4-dirty on Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk
I: Loading resource table...
I: Decoding AndroidManifest.xml with resources...
I: Loading resource table from file: /home/user/.local/share/apktool/framework/1.apk
I: Regular manifest package...
I: Decoding file-resources...
I: Decoding values */* XMLs...
I: Baksmaling classes.dex...
I: Copying assets and libs...
I: Copying unknown files...
I: Copying original files...
```

# What's in the Arsenal?

Dex2Jar : convert an APK file in to a jar file containing reconstructed source code

```
[user@parrot]~[~/Downloads]
$ d2j-dex2jar Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk
dex2jar Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk -> ./Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva-dex2jar.jar
```

Jd-gui: To open that jar file in JD-GUI and view that reconstructed source code.



GeanyMotion as well!

# DIVA

Damn insecure and vulnerable App

# 1. Insecure Logging

## adb logcat

```
01 size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 9]
01-28 09:56:38.632 15168 15201 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: InstallBackgroundThread com.google.android.finsky.bo.ao@8dc176e[Runn
ng, pool size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 0]
01-28 09:56:39.171  891  891 W thermal-engine: type=1400 audit(0.0:1038231): avc: denied { read } for name="u:object_r:system_prop:s0" dev="tmpfs" ino=20705 scontext=u:r:the
l-engine:s0 tcontext=u:object_r:system_prop:s0 tclass=file permissive=0
01-28 09:56:39.185  891  1051 E libc   : Access denied finding property "sys.thermal.para"
01-28 09:56:40.211  3668 25459 V FA    : Inactivity, disconnecting from the service
01-28 09:56:41.634 25300 25300 E diva-log: Error while processing transaction with credit card: 76469566594994666464646646
01-28 09:56:43.697  1372  3797 W NotificationService: Toast already killed. pkg=jakhar.aseem.diva callback=android.app.ITransientNotification$Stub$Proxy@b33367e
01-28 09:56:43.993 15168 15201 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: Db-frosting.db com.google.android.finsky.bo.ao@f071882[Running, po
size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 419]
01-28 09:56:43.993 15168 15201 I Finsky : [824] com.google.android.finsky.bo.an.run(6): Stats for Executor: Db-notification_cache com.google.android.finsky.bo.ao@6093b93[Runn
, pool size = 0, active threads = 0, queued tasks = 0, completed tasks = 795]
01-28 09:56:44.181  891  891 W thermal-engine: type=1400 audit(0.0:1038232): avc: denied { read } for name="u:object_r:system_prop:s0" dev="tmpfs" ino=20705 scontext=u:r:the
l-engine:s0 tcontext=u:object_r:system_prop:s0 tclass=file permissive=0
01-28 09:56:44.189  891  1051 E libc   : Access denied finding property "sys.thermal.para"
01-28 09:56:44.227  813  1365 W SurfaceFlinger: Attempting to destroy an removed layer: Sadbbe8 Toast#0
^C
```

# 1. Insecure Logging

## Vulnerable Code

```
public class LogActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) C0209R.layout.activity_log);
    }

    public void checkout(View view) {
        EditText cctxt = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ccText);
        try {
            processCC(cctxt.getText().toString());
        } catch (RuntimeException e) {
            Log.e("diva-log", "Error while processing transaction with credit card: " + cctxt.getText().toString());
            Toast.makeText(this, "An error occurred. Please try again later", 0).show();
        }
    }

    private void processCC(String ccstr) {
        throw new RuntimeException();
    }
}
```

## 2. HardCoding Issues

```
public class HardcodeActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) R.layout.activity_hardcode);
    }

    public void access(View view) {
        if (((EditText) findViewById(R.id.hcKey)).getText().toString().equals("vendorsecretkey")) {
            Toast.makeText(this, "Access granted! See you on the other side :)", 0).show();
        } else {
            Toast.makeText(this, "Access denied! See you in hell :D", 0).show();
        }
    }
}
```

## 2. HardCoding Issues

```
public class HardcodeActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) R.layout.activity_hardcode);
    }

    public void access(View view) {
        if (((EditText) findViewById(R.id.hcKey)).getText().toString().equals("vendorsecretkey")) {
            Toast.makeText(this, "Access granted! See you on the other side :)", 0).show();
        } else {
            Toast.makeText(this, "Access denied! See you in hell :D", 0).show();
        }
    }
}
```

## 2. Insecure Data Storage

Where is the android data being stored?

```
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # ls -al
total 56
drwxr-x--x    6 u0_a173 u0_a173          4096 2018-12-20 21:24 .
drwxrwx--x  277 system   system        12288 2019-01-28 08:42 ..
drwxrws--x    2 u0_a173 u0_a173_cache  4096 2018-12-20 21:24 cache
drwxrws--x    2 u0_a173 u0_a173_code_cache 4096 2018-12-20 21:24 code_cache
drwxrwx--x    2 u0_a173 u0_a173          4096 2018-12-20 21:24 databases
drwxrwx--x    2 u0_a173 u0_a173          4096 2019-01-28 10:31 shared_prefs
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # █
```

## 2. Insecure Data Storage

### Vulnerable Code

```
public class InsecureDataStorage1Activity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) C0209R.layout.activity_insecure_data_storage1);
    }

    public void saveCredentials(View view) {
        Editor spedit = PreferenceManager.getDefaultSharedPreferences(this).edit();
        EditText pwd = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids1Pwd);
        spedit.putString("user", ((EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids1Usr)).getText().toString());
        spedit.putString("password", pwd.getText().toString());
        spedit.commit();
        Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
    }
}
```

### 3. Insecure Data Storage

#### Shared Preference

```
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared_prefs # ls  
embryo.xml jakhar.aseem.diva_preferences.xml  
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared_prefs # cat jakhar.aseem.diva_preferences.xml  
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='utf-8' standalone='yes' ?>  
<map>  
    <string name="password">hello</string>  
    <string name="user">hi</string>  
</map>  
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared_prefs # █
```

## 4. Insecure Data Storage - II

### Vulnerable Code

```
public class InsecureDataStorage2Activity extends AppCompatActivity {
    private SQLiteDatabase mDB;

    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        try {
            this.mDB = openOrCreateDatabase("ids2", 0, null);
            this.mDB.execSQL("CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS myuser(user VARCHAR, password VARCHAR);");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Log.d("Diva", "Error occurred while creating database: " + e.getMessage());
        }
        setContentView((int) C0209R.layout.activity_insecure_data_storage2);
    }

    public void saveCredentials(View view) {
        try {
            this.mDB.execSQL("INSERT INTO myuser VALUES ('" + ((EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids2Usr)).getText().toString()
            this.mDB.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Log.d("Diva", "Error occurred while inserting into database: " + e.getMessage());
        }
        Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
    }
}
```

## 4. Insecure Data Storage - II

```
X adb (adb) #1 X adb (adb) #2
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/databases # ls -al
total 180
drwxrwx--x 2 u0_a173 u0_a173 4096 2019-01-28 10:34 .
drwxr-x--x 6 u0_a173 u0_a173 4096 2018-12-20 21:24 ..
-rw-rw---- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 4096 2018-12-20 21:24 divanotes.db
-rw----- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 32768 2019-01-28 10:20 divanotes.db-shm
-rw----- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 32992 2018-12-20 21:24 divanotes.db-wal
-rw-rw---- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 4096 2019-01-28 10:34 ids2
-rw----- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 32768 2019-01-28 10:34 ids2-shm
-rw----- 1 u0_a173 u0_a173 28872 2019-01-28 10:34 ids2-wal
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/databases #
```

## 4. Insecure Data Storage - II

How do I pull the database?

## 4. Insecure Data Storage - II

How do I pull the database?

```
$ sqlite3 ids2
```

```
* yogeshojha@Yogeshs-MacBook-Air ~ ➔ adb pull /sdcard/divanotes.db  
/sdcard/divanotes.db: 1 file pulled. 0.5 MB/s (4096 bytes in 0.008s)
```

```
SQLite version 3.8.5 2014-08-15 22:37:57
```

```
Enter ". help" for usage hints.
```

```
sqlite> .tables
```

```
android_metadata myuser
```

```
sqlite> select * from myuser;
```

```
SECRET|SECRET
```

```
sqlite>
```

# 5. Insecure Data Storage - III

## Vulnerable Code

```
public class InsecureDataStorage3Activity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) C0209R.layout.activity_insecure_data_storage3);
    }

    public void saveCredentials(View view) {
        EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids3Usr);
        EditText pwd = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids3Pwd);
        try {
            File uinfo = File.createTempFile("uinfo", "tmp", new File(getApplicationContext().dataDir));
            uinfo.setReadable(true);
            uinfo.setWritable(true);
            FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(uinfo);
            fw.write(usr.getText().toString() + ":" + pwd.getText().toString() + "\n");
            fw.close();
            Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Toast.makeText(this, "File error occurred", 0).show();
            Log.d("Diva", "File error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

# 5. Insecure Data Storage - III

```
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # ls
cache code_cache databases shared_prefs uinfo6395957743866297225tmp
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # cat uinfo6395957743866297225tmp
cache/           code_cache/           databases/           shared_prefs/
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # cat uinfo6395957743866297225tmp
hiv:guh
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # █
```

# 6. Insecure Data Storage - IV

## Vulnerable Code

```
public class InsecureDataStorage4Activity extends AppCompatActivity {
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView((int) C0209R.layout.activity_insecure_data_storage4);
    }

    public void saveCredentials(View view) {
        EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids4Usr);
        EditText pwd = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ids4Pwd);
        try {
            File uinfo = new File(Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory().getAbsolutePath() + "/.uinfo.txt");
            uinfo.setReadable(true);
            uinfo.setWritable(true);
            FileWriter fw = new FileWriter(uinfo);
            fw.write(usr.getText().toString() + ":" + pwd.getText().toString() + "\n");
            fw.close();
            Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            Toast.makeText(this, "File error occurred", 0).show();
            Log.d("Diva", "File error: " + e.getMessage());
        }
    }
}
```

## 6. Insecure Data Storage - IV

Any Guess where this file could be stored?

# 6. Insecure Data Storage - IV

Any Guess where this file could be stored?

```
OnePlus5T:/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva # cd /sdcard/
OnePlus5T:/sdcard # ls
2ndLine      AutoWallpaper Diva_jakhar.aseem.diva.apk InsWall          Music           Pictures        RirioCars   Telegram    Xiaomi     mipush
Alarms       AzRecorderFree Documents           KineMaster        NetCapture    Podcasts      SSLCapture  Tencent    amap        oem_log
AmoledWalls  CamScanner    Download          MIWiFi         Nordic\ Semiconductor Qrcode    Sketch      VpnCapture bluetooth recordmaster
Analog\     Clock DCIM      Dumpster        MiniVectorWallpapers Notifications  Ringtones    Snapseed    Wallify     dataconfigs viber
Android     Dingtone     ExtractedApks      Movies          Papers        Ririo2Gaming TWRP      WhatsApp  divanotes.db
OnePlus5T:/sdcard # ls -al
total 1916
drwxrwx--x 52 root sdcard_rw 4096 2019-01-28 10:50 .
drwx--x--x  6 root sdcard_rw 4096 2019-01-13 08:19 ..
drwxrwx--x  2 root sdcard_rw 4096 2019-01-20 12:02 .ota
drwxrwx--x  3 root sdcard_rw 4096 2018-12-20 00:21 .images
-rw-rw----  1 root sdcard_rw 36 2018-12-15 07:44 .profig.os
drwxrwx--x  2 root sdcard_rw 4096 2019-01-11 16:41 .temp_tmp
-rw-rw----  1 root sdcard_rw 16 2019-01-28 10:50 .uinfo.txt
```

```
OnePlus5T:/sdcard # cat .uinfo.txt
secret:veryku h
```

## 7. Input Validation Issues - I

What could be done here?

## 7. Input Validation Issues - I

What could be done here?

Let's try ' ? 😊

## 7. Input Validation Issues - I

What could be done here?

Let's try ' ? 😊

You Know it 😊

Possible SQL Injection

## 7. Input Validation Issues - I

How about '1' or '1' != '2' ?

# 7. Input Validation Issues - I

## Vulnerable Code

```
public void search(View view) {
    EditText srctxt = (EditText) findViewById(C0209R.id.ivilsearch);
    try {
        Cursor cr = this.mDB.rawQuery("SELECT * FROM sqluser WHERE user = '" + srctxt.getText().toString() + "'", null);
        StringBuilder strb = new StringBuilder("");
        if (cr == null || cr.getCount() <= 0) {
            strb.append("User: (" + srctxt.getText().toString() + ") not found");
        } else {
            cr.moveToFirst();
            do {
                strb.append("User: (" + cr.getString(0) + ") pass: (" + cr.getString(1) + ") Credit card: (" + cr.getString(2) + ")");
            } while (cr.moveToNext());
        }
        Toast.makeText(this, strb.toString(), 0).show();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        Log.d("Diva-sqli", "Error occurred while searching in database: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

# 8. Input Validation Issues - II

More Dangerous!!!

## 8. Input Validation Issues - II

How about file:///sdcard/.uinfo.txt

Can we take this to next level? To read shared prefs? 😊

## 8. Input Validation Issues - II

How about file:///sdcard/.uinfo.txt

Can we take this to next level? To read shared prefs? 😊

file:///data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared\_prefs/ jakhar.aseem.diva\_preferences.xml

Problem? Remember that permission External Storage?

# How to capture packets in Burp?

# Summary

## Insecure Data Storage

- Shared Preferences, Database, Cache

- Pretty much everything inside /data/data

## Binary Protections

- Remember you decompile an apk?

- Application Code can be obfuscated with the help of Proguard.

- For security conscious application's application, Dexguard can be used. Dexguard is a commercial version of Proguard. Besides encrypting classes, strings, native libraries, it also adds tamper detection to let your application react accordingly if a hacker has tried to modify it or is accessing it illegitimately.

Will be continued...

Any Questions?